

ANNEX 1. LIST OF BACKGROUND PAPERS (AUTHOR NAME; PAPER TITLE)

IN ARABIC:

- ‘Abd al-Fadil, Mahmud – In‘ikasat al-Azma al-Maliyya al-‘Alamiyya ‘ala al-Iqtisadat wal-Mujtama‘at al-‘Arabiyya: Al-Khasa’ir wal-Furas (The Ramifications of the World Financial Crisis for Arab Economies and Societies: Losses and Opportunities).
- ‘Ali, Nabil – Furas al-Isham al-Ma‘rifi al-‘Arabi: Nathra Mustaqbaliyya (Opportunities for Arab Knowledge Contributions: A Look at the Future).
- ‘Ali, Sa‘id Isma‘il – Mawqi‘ al-Ta‘lim fi Mujtama‘ al-Ma‘rifa bil-Mashriq al-‘Arabi (The Role of Education in the Knowledge Society in the Arab Mashriq).
- ‘Arif, Muhammad – Harakat al-Kafa’at al-‘Arabiyya al-Iqlimiyya wal-Dawliyya (The Regional and International Mobility of Arab Trained Professionals).
- Afaya, Nur al-Din – Mujtama‘ al-Ma‘rifa wa-Ishkalat al-Huwiyya wal-‘Awlama (The Knowledge Society and the Problematics of Identity and Globalization).
- Al-‘Awwa, Nawwar – Mustaqbal Taqniyyat al-Ma‘lumat wal-Ittisalat fi al-‘Alam al-‘Arabi (The Future of ICT in the Arab World).
- Al-Ayoubi, Zalpha – Al-Waqt al-Mukhassas li-Ta‘lim kul min al-Mawad al-Ta‘limiyya Fi Manaheg Marahel al-Ta‘lim al-‘am ma Qabl al-Jame’, fi al-Duwal al-‘Arabiyya (Time Allocated for Each School Subject in the Curricula of Public Education Systems in the Arab Countries).
- Al-‘Azme, ‘Aziz – Al-Ma‘rifa, Mujtama‘ al-Ma‘rifa, al-Hurriyyat (Knowledge, the Knowledge Society, Freedoms).
- Al-Dawway, ‘Abd al-Razzaq – Afkar min Ajl Mudawwana Jadida li-Akhlaqiyyat Mujtama‘ al-Ma‘rifa (Thoughts on a New Code of Ethics for the Knowledge Society).
- Al-Diwahji, ‘Abd al-Ilah – Ada’ al-Buldan al-‘Arabiyya fi al-Tatbiqat al-Ma‘lumatiyya (The Performance of the Arab Countries in ICT Applications).
- Al-Musaddaq, Ruqayya – al-Mar’a al-‘Arabiyya wa Mujtama‘ al-Ma‘rifa (Arab Women and the Knowledge Society).
- Al-Sa‘id, Muhammad and Ahmad ‘Abd al-Latif – Itahat al-Ma‘rifa wa-Tashri‘at Himayat al-Milkiyya al-Fikriyya fi al-Watan al-‘Arabi: Al-Tawajjuh wal-Tahaddiyat (Access to Knowledge and Legislation on the Protection of Intellectual Property in the Arab World: Trends and Challenges).
- Al-Sellini, Naila – Islah al-Ta‘lim fi Duwal al-Maghrib (Educational Reform in the Maghrib Countries).
- Al-Sharif, Hasan (a) – Al-Mardud al-Mujtama‘i wal-Iqtisadi lil-Ma‘rifa (The Social and Economic Return on Knowledge).
- --- (b) – Intaj wa-Nashr al-Ma‘rifa al-‘Ilmiyya (The Production and Publication of Scientific Knowledge).
- Al-Wafi, al-‘Arabi – Marja‘iyyat Mujtama‘ al-Ma‘rifa (Frames of Reference for the Knowledge Society).
- Bakir, Mohammed – Qiyas wa-Tahlil al-Ma‘rifafial-Duwalal-‘ArabiyyaIhsa‘iyyan (The Measurement and Analysis of Knowledge in the Arab Countries, a Statistical Approach).
- Bin ‘Abd al-‘Ali, ‘Abd al-Salam – Mujtama‘ al-Ma‘rifa, al-Fada’at al-Iftiradiyya wa-‘Asr al-Taqniyya (The Knowledge Society, Virtual Spaces and

- the Age of Technology).
- Binsa'id, Idris – Mujtama' al-Ma'rifa: Min Mujtama' al-I'lam ila Mujtama'at al-Ma'rifa (The Knowledge Society: From the Media Society to Knowledge Societies).
 - Diyab, Asif and 'Amr al-Armanazi – Malamih 'Ammah li-Barnamaj Nuhud bil-Wad' al-'Arabi al-Rahin lil-'Ulum wal-Thaqafa wal-Ibtikar (General Features of a Programme to Improve the Current Arab Situation in the Sciences, Culture, and Creativity).
 - Fahs, Hani (a) – Al-'Asabiyyat 'Aiqan Ma'rifiyyan (Fanaticism as an Obstacle to Knowledge).
 - ---- (b) – Al-Nuhud al-Ma'rifi al-'Arabi bayn Darurat al-Wifaq wa-Mashhad al-Shiqaq (The Arab Knowledge Renaissance between the Need for Agreement and a Landscape of Division).
 - Firjani, Nadir (a) – Al-Taghayyur fi al-Siyah al-Mujtama'i lil-Ma'rifa mundhu al-'Am 2003 (Change in the Social Context of Knowledge since 2003).
 - ---- (b) – Al-Taghayyur fi Ma'alim Nasaq Iktisab al-Ma'rifa mundhu al-'Am 2003 (The Change in the Features of Knowledge Acquisition Systems since 2003).
 - Ghubash, Rafi'a 'Ubayd and Fathi Mustafa al-Zayyat – Qadaya Tatwir al-Ta'lim bayna Ta'addud al-Mubadarat wa-'Ajz al-Aliyyat (Issues in the Development of Education: Multiple Initiatives and Ineffective Instruments).
 - Hanafi, Sari – Dawr Abhath al-'Ulum al-Ijtima'iyya fi al-Duwal al-'Arabiyya fi al-Ibtikarat al-'Ilmiyya wal-Tanmiya al-Tiknulujyya (The Role of Social Science Research in Scientific Innovation and Technological Development in the Arab World).
 - Huwaydi, Fahmi – Al-Tatarruf wa-Atharuhu 'ala Mujtama' al-Ma'rifa (Extremism and Its Effect on the Knowledge Society).
 - 'Imara, Muhammad – Turathuna wa-Ma'arif al-'Asr (Our Heritage and the Knowledge of the Age).
 - Kallab, Ilham – Al-Ma'rifa al-Ibda'iyya (Creative Knowledge).
 - Kubursi, 'Atif (a) – Al-Iqtisad al-Jadid (The New Economy).
 - ---- (b) – Iqtisad al-Ma'rifa al-'Arabi: Al-Ada' al-Hali wa-Nazra 'ala al-Mustaqbal (The Arab Knowledge Economy: Current Performance and a Look to the Future).
 - Labib, al-Tahir – Tatwir al-Thaqafa al-'Arabiyya: I'tibarat Asasiyya (Developing Arab Culture: Fundamental Considerations)
 - Lebanese Association for Educational Studies, The – Taqwim Intaj al-Ma'rifa al-Tarbawiyya fi al-Duwal al-'Arabiyya: Tatbiq 'ala Madmun 'Ayyina min al-Adabiyyat al-Tarbawiyya al-'Arabiyya al-Sadira fi al-'Am 2007 (Evaluation of Educational Knowledge Production in the Arab Countries: A Content Analysis of a Sample of Arabic Educational Literature Published in 2007).
 - Tarabishi, George – Al-Turath wa al-Tanmiyya al-Ma'refiyya (Heritage and Knowledge Development).
 - Yaqtin, Sa'id (a) – Min al-Ma'rifa ila Mujtama' al-Ma'rifa (From Knowledge to the Knowledge Society).
 - ---- (b) – Al-Lugha al-'Arabiyya wa-Tahaddiyat Mujtama' al-Ma'rifa (The Arabic Language and the Challenges of the Knowledge Society).

IN ENGLISH:

- Sakr, Naomi – The Impact of Media Laws on Arab Digital and Print Content.
- Waked, Dina – Competition Law and its Impact on Knowledge Creation in the Arab World.
- Zahlan, A.B. – Some Observations on Science Policy in the Arab World.